AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

- (previously presented) A copolymer comprising an isoolefin and a multiolefin, the copolymer being substantially free of long chain branching; wherein the copolymer has a g'_{vis.avg}, from greater than or equal to 0.978 as determined by triple detection SEC.
- (currently amended) The copolymer of claim 1, wherein the multiolefin is a conjugated diene, preferably isoprene.
- (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 1, wherein the multiolefin content is from greater than 0.5 mol%.

4. - 6. (cancelled)

- (previously presented) A copolymer comprising isobutylene and isoprene, the
 copolymer being substantially free of long chain branching; wherein the copolymer
 has a g'_{visavg}, from greater than or equal to 0.978 as determined by triple detection
 SEC.
- (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 7, wherein the isoprene content is from greater than 0.5 mol%.

9. - 11. (cancelled)

12. (currently amended) A copolymer produced by the process comprising contacting an isoolefin, preferably isobutylene, a multiolefin, preferably isoprene, one or more Lewis acid(s), one or more initiator(s), and a diluent comprising one or more hydrofluorocarbon(s) (HFC's); wherein the copolymer is substantially free of long chain branching and wherein the copolymer has a g'vis.avg. from greater than or equal to 0.978 as determined by triple detection SEC.

- (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the multiolefin is a conjugated diene.
- (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the multiolefin content is from greater than 0.5 mol%.

15, - 17, (cancelled)

- 18. (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein one or more hydrofluorocarbon(s) is represented by the formula: C_xH_yF_z wherein x is an integer from 1 to 40 and y and z are integers of one or more.
- 19. (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 18, wherein x is from 1 to 10.

20. - 21. (cancelled)

22. (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the one or more hydrofluorocarbon(s) is independently selected from the group consisting of fluoromethane; difluoromethane; trifluoromethane; fluoroethane; 1.1-difluoroethane; 1.2-difluoroethane; 1.1.1-trifluoroethane: 1.1.2-trifluoroethane: 1112tetrafluoroethane: 1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane: 1,1,1,2,2-pentafluoroethane: fluoropropane; 2-fluoropropane; 1,1-difluoropropane; 1,2-difluoropropane; 1,3difluoropropane; 2.2-difluoropropane; 1.1.1-trifluoropropane; 1.1.2-trifluoropropane; 1.1.3-trifluoropropane; 1.2.2-trifluoropropane; 1.2.3-trifluoropropane; tetrafluoropropane: 1,1,1,3-tetrafluoropropane: 1,1,2,2-tetrafluoropropane: 1,1,2,3tetrafluoropropane; 1,1,3,3-tetrafluoropropane; 1,2,2,3-tetrafluoropropane; 1,1,1,2,2pentafluoropropane; 1.1,1,2,3-pentafluoropropane; 1,1,1,3,3-pentafluoropropane; 1,1,2,2,3-pentafluoropropane; 1,1,2,3,3-pentafluoropropane; 1,1,1,2,2,3hexafluoropropane: 1,1,1,2,3,3-hexafluoropropane: 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoropropane: 1.1.1.2.2.3.3-heptafluoropropane; 1.1.1.2.3.3.3-heptafluoropropane; 1-fluorobutane; 2-fluorobutane; 1,1-difluorobutane; 1,2-difluorobutane; 1,3-difluorobutane; 1,4difluorobutane; 2,2-difluorobutane; 2,3-difluorobutane; 1,1,1-trifluorobutane; 1,1,2trifluorobutane; 1,1,3-trifluorobutane; 1,1,4-trifluorobutane; 1,2,2-trifluorobutane;

1,2,3-trifluorobutane; 1,3,3-trifluorobutane; 2,2,3-trifluorobutane; 1,1,1,2-
tetrafluorobutane; 1,1,1,3-tetrafluorobutane; 1,1,1,4-tetrafluorobutane; 1,1,2,2-
tetrafluorobutane; 1,1,2,3-tetrafluorobutane; 1,1,2,4-tetrafluorobutane; 1,1,3,3-
tetrafluorobutane; 1,1,3,4-tetrafluorobutane; 1,1,4,4-tetrafluorobutane; 1,2,2,3-
tetrafluorobutane; 1,2,2,4-tetrafluorobutane; 1,2,3,3-tetrafluorobutane; 1,2,3,4-
tetrafluorobutane; 2,2,3,3-tetrafluorobutane; 1,1,1,2,2-pentafluorobutane; 1,1,1,2,3-
pentafluorobutane; 1,1,1,2,4-pentafluorobutane; 1,1,1,3,3-pentafluorobutane;
1,1,1,3,4-pentafluorobutane; 1,1,1,4,4-pentafluorobutane; 1,1,2,2,3-
pentafluorobutane; 1,1,2,2,4-pentafluorobutane; 1,1,2,3,3-pentafluorobutane;
1,1,2,4,4-pentafluorobutane; 1,1,3,3,4-pentafluorobutane; 1,2,2,3,3-
pentafluorobutane; 1,2,2,3,4-pentafluorobutane; 1,1,1,2,2,3-hexafluorobutane;
1,1,1,2,2,4-hexafluorobutane; 1,1,1,2,3,3-hexafluorobutane, 1,1,1,2,3,4-
hexafluorobutane; 1,1,1,2,4,4-hexafluorobutane; 1,1,1,3,3,4-hexafluorobutane;
$1,1,1,3,4,4-hexafluorobutane; \\ 1,1,1,4,4,4-hexafluorobutane; \\ 1,1,2,2,3,3-hexafluorobutane; \\ 1,1,2,2,3,3-hexafluorobutane; \\ 1,1,1,2,2,3,3-hexafluorobutane; \\ 1,1,1,2,3,4-hexafluorobutane; \\ 1,1,1,2,3,4-hexafluorobutane; \\ 1,1,1,2,4,4-hexafluorobutane; \\ 1,1,1,1,2,4-hexafluorobutane; \\ 1,1,1,1,2,4-hexafluorobutane; \\ 1,1,1,1,2,4-hexa$
$hexafluorobutane; \qquad 1,1,2,2,3,4-hexafluorobutane; \qquad 1,1,2,2,4,4-hexafluorobutane; \\$
1,1,2,3,3,4-hexafluorobutane; 1,1,2,3,4,4-hexafluorobutane; 1,2,2,3,3,4-
hexafluorobutane; 1,1,1,2,2,3,3-heptafluorobutane; 1,1,1,2,2,4,4-heptafluorobutane;
$1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4- heptafluorobutane; \qquad 1, 1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 4- heptafluorobutane; \qquad 1, 1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4- heptafluorobutane; \qquad 1, 1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4- heptafluorobutane; \qquad 1, 1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 4- heptafluorobutane; \qquad 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 4- heptafluorobutane; \qquad 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 4- heptafluorobutane; \qquad 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 4- heptafluorobutane; \qquad 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 3, 3$
$heptafluorobutane; \ 1,1,1,2,4,4,4-heptafluorobutane; \ 1,1,1,3,3,4,4-heptafluorobutane;$
1,1,1,2,2,3,3,4-octafluorobutane; 1,1,1,2,2,3,4,4-octafluorobutane; 1,1,1,2,3,3,4,4-
$octafluorobutane; \ 1,1,1,2,2,4,4,4-octafluorobutane; \ 1,1,1,2,3,4,4,4-octafluorobutane; \\$
1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4-nonafluorobutane; 1-fluoro-2-1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1
$methyl propane; \ 1, 1- difluoro-2-methyl propane; \ 1, 3- difluoro-2-methyl propane; \ 1, 1, 1- difluoro-2-methyl propane; \ 1, 1- difluoro-3-methyl prop$
trifluoro-2-methylpropane; 1,1,3-trifluoro-2-methylpropane; 1,3-difluoro-2-
(fluoromethyl) propane; 1,1,1,3-tetrafluoro-2-methyl propane; 1,1,3,3-tetrafluoro-2-methyl propane; 1,1,3,3-tetrafluor
methyl propane; 1,1,3-trifluoro-2-(fluoromethyl) propane; 1,1,1,3,3-pentafluoro-2-indicates a property of the propagation
methyl propane; 1,1,3,3-tetra fluoro-2-(fluoromethyl) propane; 1,1,1,3-tetra fluoro-2-(fluoromethyl) propane; 1,1,2,3-tetra fluoro-2-(fluoromethyl) propane; 1,1,3,3-tetra fluoro-2-(fluoromethyl) propane; 1,1,1,3-tetra fluoro-2-(fluoromethyl) propane; 1,1,1,1,3-tetra fluoro-2-(fluoromethyl) propane; 1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1
(fluoromethyl)propane; fluorocyclobutane; 1,1-difluorocyclobutane; 1,2-
difluorocyclobutane; 1,3-difluorocyclobutane; 1,1,2-trifluorocyclobutane; 1,1,3-
$trifluorocyclobutane; \qquad 1,2,3-trifluorocyclobutane; \qquad 1,1,2,2-tetrafluorocyclobutane; \\$
1,1,3,3-tetrafluorocyclobutane; 1,1,2,2,3-pentafluorocyclobutane; 1,1,2,3,3-
pentafluorocyclobutane; 1,1,2,2,3,3-hexafluorocyclobutane; 1,1,2,2,3,4-
$hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 1,1,2,3,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 1,1,2,2,3,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 2,1,2,2,3,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 3,1,2,2,3,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 3,1,2,2,3,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 3,1,2,2,3,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 3,1,2,2,3,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 3,1,2,2,3,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 4,1,2,2,3,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 4,1,2,3,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 4,1,2,3,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 4,1,2,3,4-hexafluorocyclobutane; \\ 4,1,2,3,4-hexafluorocyclobu$

heptafluorocyclobutane; vinyl fluoride; 1,1-difluoroethene; 1,2-difluoroethene; 1,1,2trifluoroethene; 1-fluoropropene, 1,1-difluoropropene; 1,2-difluoropropene; 1,3difluoropropene; 2,3-difluoropropene; 3,3-difluoropropene; 1,1,2-trifluoropropene; 1.1.3-trifluoropropene: 1.2.3-trifluoropropene: 1.3.3-trifluoropropene: 2.3.3trifluoropropene: 3.3.3-trifluoropropene: 1-fluoro-1-butene: 2-fluoro-1-butene: 3fluoro-1-butene: 4-fluoro-1-butene: 1.1-difluoro-1-butene: 1.2-difluoro-1-butene: 1.3difluoropropene; 1,4-difluoro-1-butene; 2,3-difluoro-1-butene; 2,4-difluoro-1-butene; 3.3-difluoro-1-butene: 3.4-difluoro-1-butene: 4.4-difluoro-1-butene: 1.1.2-trifluoro-1butene; 1,1,3-trifluoro-1-butene; 1,1,4-trifluoro-1-butene; 1,2,3-trifluoro-1-butene; 1.2.4-trifluoro-1-butene: 1.3.3-trifluoro-1-butene: 1.3.4-trifluoro-1-butene: 1.4.4trifluoro-1-butene; 2,3,3-trifluoro-1-butene; 2,3,4-trifluoro-1-butene; 2,4,4-trifluoro-1butene: 3,3,4-trifluoro-1-butene: 3,4,4-trifluoro-1-butene: 4,4,4-trifluoro-1-butene: 1.1.2.3-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 1.1.2.4-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 1.1.3.3-tetrafluoro-1butene: 1,1,3,4-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 1,1,4,4-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 1,2,3,3-tetrafluoro-1.2.3.4-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 1.2.4.4-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 1.3.3.4-1-butene: tetrafluoro-1-butene: 1.3.4.4-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 1.4.4.4-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 2.3.3.4-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 2.3.4.4-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 2.4.4.4-tetrafluoro-1butene: 3.3.4.4-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 3.4.4.4-tetrafluoro-1-butene: 1.1.2.3.3pentafluoro-1-butene: 1.1.2.3.4-pentafluoro-1-butene: 1.1.2.4.4-pentafluoro-1-butene: 1.1.3.3.4-pentafluoro-1-butene: 1.1.3.4.4-pentafluoro-1-butene: 1.1.4.4.4-pentafluoro-1-butene: 1,2,3,3,4-pentafluoro-1-butene: 1,2,3,4,4-pentafluoro-1-butene: 1,2,4,4,4pentafluoro-1-butene; 2,3,3,4,4-pentafluoro-1-butene; 2,3,4,4,4-pentafluoro-1-butene; 3,3,4,4,4-pentafluoro-1-butene: 1,1,2,3,3,4-hexafluoro-1-butene; 1.1.2.3.4.4-1.1.2.4.4.4-hexafluoro-1-butene: hexafluoro-1-butene; 1,2,3,3,4,4-hexafluoro-1butene: 1,2,3,4,4,4-hexafluoro-1-butene; 2,3,3,4,4,4-hexafluoro-1-butene; 1.1.2.3.3.4.4-heptafluoro-1-butene; 1.1.2.3.4.4.4-heptafluoro-1-butene; 1.1.3.3.4.4.4heptafluoro-1-butene; 1,2,3,3,4,4,4-heptafluoro-1-butene; 1-fluoro-2-butene; 2-fluoro-2-butene; 1,1-difluoro-2-butene; 1,2-difluoro-2-butene; 1,3-difluoro-2-butene; 1,4difluoro-2-butene; 2,3-difluro-2-butene; 1,1,1-trifluoro-2-butene; 1,1,2-trifluoro-2butene; 1,1,3-trifluoro-2-butene; 1,1,4-trifluoro-2-butene; 1,2,3-trifluoro-2-butene; 1,2,4-trifluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2-tetrafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,3-tetrafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,4-tetrafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,2,3-tetrafluoro-2-butene; 1.1.2.4-tetrafluoro-2butene; 1,2,3,4-tetrafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,3-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4-

 $\label{eq:pentafluoro-2-butene} pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,3,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,2,3,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,2,3,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,3,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,3,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,3,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,3,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,3,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,3,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,4,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,3,4-pentafluoro-2-butene; 1,1,1,2,3,4-pentafluoro-2-butene;$

- 23. (cancelled)
- (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the diluent comprises from 15 to 100 volume % HFC based upon the total volume of the diluent.
- 25. 26. (cancelled)
- (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the diluent further comprises a hydrocarbon, a non-reactive olefin, and/or an inert gas.
- (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 27, wherein the hydrocarbon is a halogenated hydrocarbon other than an HFC.
- 29. (cancelled)
- (currently amended) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the one or more Lewis
 acid(s) is represented by the a formula selected from the group consisting of

<u>a)</u> MX₄;

wherein M is a Group 4, 5, or 14 metal; and each X is a halogen;

b) MR_nX_{4-n}

wherein M is Group 4, 5, or 14 metal;

 $\frac{each\ R\ is\ a\ monovalent\ C_{12}\ hydrocarbon\ radical\ independently\ selected\ from\ the}{group\ consisting\ of\ an\ alkyl,\ aryl,\ arylalkyl,\ alkylaryl\ and\ cycloalkyl\ radicals;}$

n is an integer from 0 to 4; and

each X is a halogen;

c) $M(RO)_n R'_m X_{4-(m+n)}$

wherein M is Group 4, 5, or 14 metal:

each RO is a monovalent C₁ to C₃₀ hydrocarboxy radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkoxy, aryloxy, arylakoxy, alkylaryloxy radicals;

each R' is a monovalent C_1 to C_{12} hydrocarbon radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, alkylaryl and cycloalkyl radicals; n is an integer from 0 to 4:

m is an integer from 0 to 4, wherein the sum of n and m is not more than 4; and each X is a halogen; and

d) $M(RC=OO)_nR'_mX_{4-(m+n)}$

wherein M is Group 4, 5, or 14 metal;

each RC=OO is a monovalent C₂ to C₃₀ hydrocarbacyl radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkacyloxy, arylacyloxy, arylalkylacyloxy, alkylarylacyloxy radicals;

each R' is a monovalent C_L to C_{12} hydrocarbon radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, alkylaryl and cycloalkyl radicals; \underline{n} is an integer from 0 to 4;

m is an integer from 0 to 4, wherein the sum of n and m is not more than 4; and each X is a halogen.

31. - 33 (cancelled)

34. (currently amended) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the one or more Lewis acid(s) is represented by a the-formula selected from the group consisting of:

a) MOX3÷

wherein M is a Group 5 metal; and each X is a halogen;

b) MX₃:

wherein M is a Group 13 metal; and each X is a halogen;

c) MR_nX_{3-n}

wherein M is a Group 13 metal:

each R is a monovalent C₁ to C₁₂ hydrocarbon radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, alkylaryl and cycloalkyl radicals;

n is an integer from 1 to 3; and

each X is a halogen;

d) $M(RO)_n R'_m X_{3-(m+n)}$

wherein M is a Group 13 metal:

each RO is a monovalent C_0 to C_{30} hydrocarboxy radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkoxy, aryloxy, arylalkoxy, alkylaryloxy radicals;

each R' is a monovalent C₁ to C₁₂ hydrocarbon radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, alkylaryl and cycloalkyl radicals;

n is an integer from 0 to 3;

m is an integer from 0 to 3, wherein the sum of n and m is from 1 to 3; and each X is a halogen; and

e) M(RC=OO)_nR'_mX_{3-(m+n)};

wherein M is a Group 13 metal;

each RC=OO is a monovalent hydrocarbacyl radical independently selected from the group independently selected from the C₂ to C₃₀ group consisting of an alkacyloxy, arylacyloxy, arylacyloxy, arylakylacyloxy, alkylarylacyloxy radicals;

each R' is a monovalent C_1 to C_{12} hydrocarbon radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, alkylaryl and cycloalkyl radicals; n is an integer from 0 to 3;

m is a integer from 0 to 3, wherein the sum of n and m is from 1 to 3; and each X is a halogen.

35. - 38. (cancelled)

(currently amended) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the one or more Lewis
acid(s) is represented by the a formula selected from the group consisting of:

a) MXv÷

wherein M is a Group 15 metal; each X is a halogen; and

y is 3, 4 or 5;

b) MR_nX_{v-n}:

wherein M is a Group 15 metal;

 $\frac{each\ R\ is\ a\ monovalent\ C_1\ to\ C_{12}\ hydrocarbon\ radical\ independently\ selected\ from\ the}{group\ consisting\ of\ an\ alkyl,\ aryl,\ arylalkyl,\ alkylaryl\ and\ cycloalkyl\ radicals;}$

n is an integer from 0 to 4;

y is 3, 4 or 5, wherein n is less than y; and

each X is a halogen:

c) $M(RO)_nR'_mX_{y-(m+n)}$;

wherein M is a Group 15 metal,

each RO is a monovalent C_1 to C_{30} hydrocarboxy radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkoxy, aryloxy, arylalkoxy, alkylaryloxy radicals:

each R' is a monovalent C_1 to C_{12} hydrocarbon radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, alkylaryl and cycloalkyl radicals;

n is an integer from 0 to 4;

m is an integer from 0 to 4:

y is 3, 4 or 5, wherein the sum of n and m is less than y; and

each X is a halogen; and

d) $M(RC=OO)_nR'_mX_{v,(m+n)}$;

wherein M is a Group 15 metal:

each RC=OO is a monovalent C₂ to C₃₀ hydrocarbacyloxy radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkacyloxy, arylacyloxy, arylacyloxy, arylacyloxy radicals:

each R' is a monovalent C_1 to C_{12} hydrocarbon radical independently selected from the group consisting of an alkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, alkylaryl and cycloalkyl radicals;

n is an integer from 0 to 4;

m is an integer from 0 to 4;

y is 3, 4 or 5, wherein the sum of n and m is less than y; and each X is a halogen

40. - 45. (cancelled)

46. (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the one or more initiator(s) comprise a hydrogen halide, a carboxylic acid, a carboxylic acid halide, a sulfonic acid, an alcohol, a phenol, a polymeric halide, a tertiary alkyl halide, a

tertiary aralkyl halide, a tertiary alkyl ester, a tertiary aralkyl ester, a tertiary aralkyl ester, a tertiary aralkyl ether, a tertiary aralkyl ether, an alkyl halide, an aryl halide, an alkylaryl halide or an arylalkylacid halide.

47. - 49. (cancelled)

- (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the one or more initiator(s) further comprise a weakly-coordinating anion.
- (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the one or more initiator(s) comprise greater than 30 ppm water (based upon weight).
- 52. (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 12, wherein the contacting further comprises contacting one or more monomer(s) independently selected from the group consisting of olefins, alpha-olefins, disubstituted olefins, isoolefins, conjugated dienes, non-conjugated dienes, styrenies, substituted styrenies, and vinyl ethers.
- 53. (cancelled)
- 54. (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 7, wherein the copolymer is halogenated to form a halogenated copolymer.
- 55. 57. (cancelled)
- (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 7, wherein the copolymer has a Mw of from greater than 50,000.
- 59. 61. (cancelled)
- (previously presented) The copolymer of claim 7, wherein the copolymer has a MWD of from greater than 2.
- 63. 65. (cancelled)

 (cancelled) The copolymer of claim 7, wherein the copolymer has a g'vis.avg. from greater than or equal to 0.980 as determined by triple detection SEC.

67. - 69. (cancelled)

70. (Withdrawn) A blend comprising the copolymer of claim 7 and a secondary rubber independently from the group consisting of at least one of natural rubber. polyisoprene rubber, poly(styrene-co-butadiene) rubber (SBR), polybutadiene rubber (BR), poly(isoprene-co-butadiene) rubber (IBR), styrene-isoprene-butadiene rubber (SIBR), ethylene-propylene rubber (EPR), ethylene-propylene-diene rubber (EPDM), polysulfide, isobutylene/cyclopentadiene copolymer rubber, isobutylene/methyl cyclopentadiene copolymer rubber, nitrile rubber, propylene oxide polymers, starbranched butyl rubber and halogenated star-branched butyl rubber, brominated butyl rubber, chlorinated butyl rubber, star-branched polyisobutylene rubber, star-branched brominated butyl (polyisobutylene/isoprene copolymer) rubber; poly(isobutylene-cop-methylstyrene) and halogenated poly(isobutylene-co-p-methylstyrene), halogenated poly(isobutylene-co-isoprene-co-methylstyrene), poly(isobutylene-co-isoprene-costyrene), halogenated poly(isobutylene-co-isoprene-co-styrene), poly(isobutylene-coisoprene-co-α-methylstyrene) halogenated poly(isobutylene-co-isoprene-co-αmethylstyrene), and mixtures thereof.